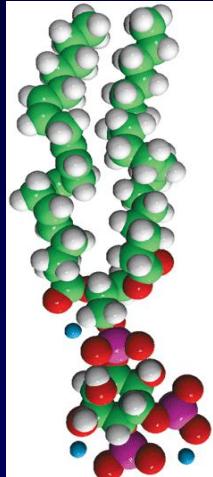
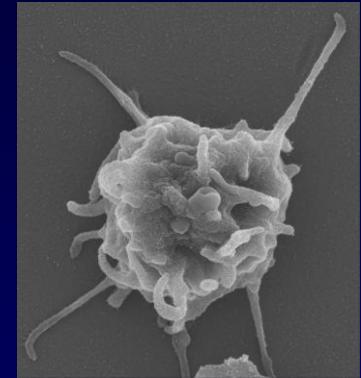


Rôles des phosphoinositides dans les pathologies cardiovasculaires



PI(4,5)P₂

B. Payrastre *et al.*
INSERM U1048, I2MC,
Toulouse, France

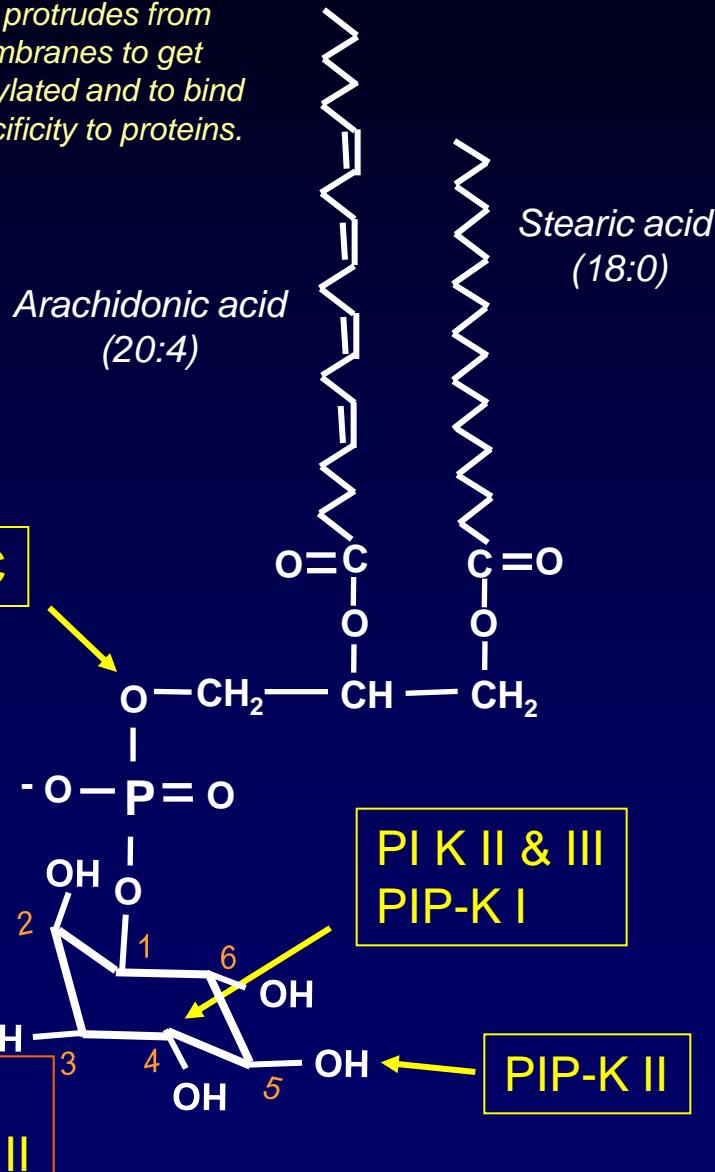
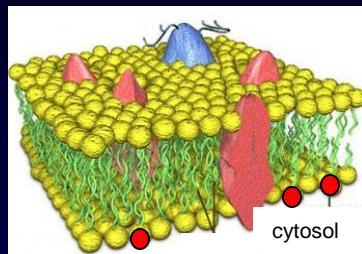


Activated mouse platelet

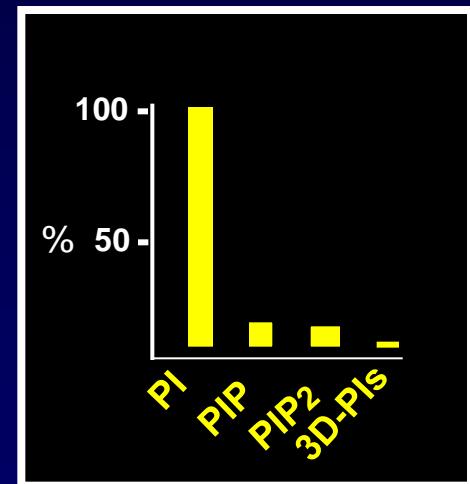


Phosphoinositides are minor constituents of cell membranes with a highly dynamic metabolism

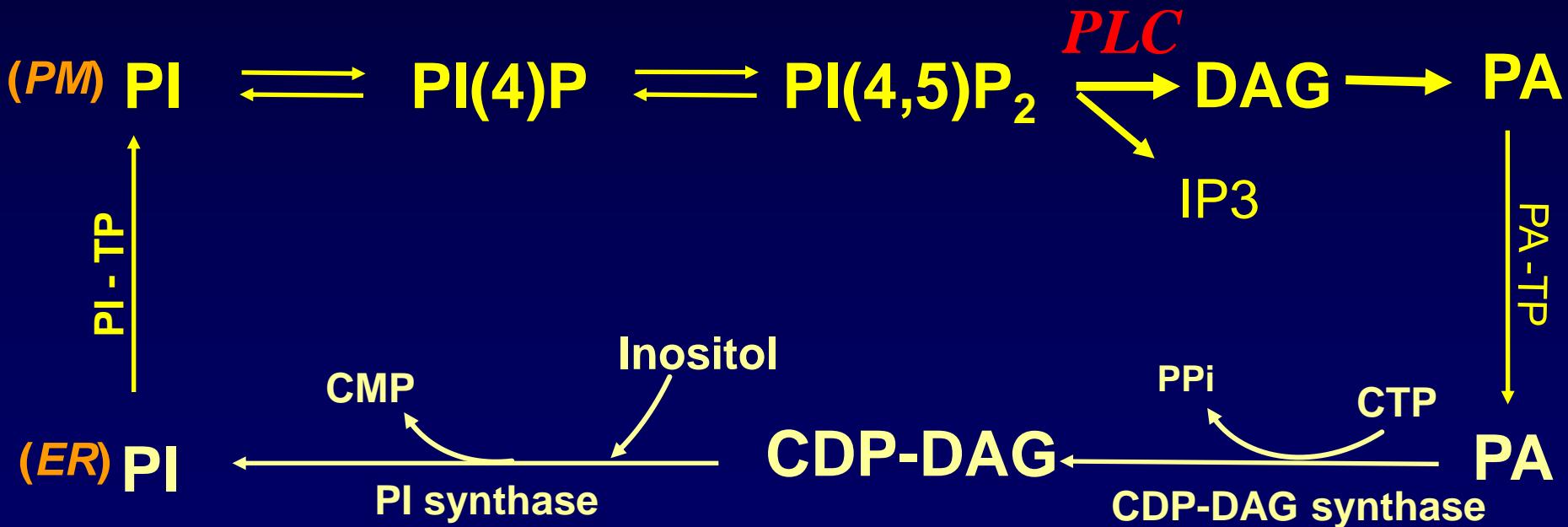
In general their head group protrudes from the cytosolic leaflet of membranes to get phosphorylated/dephosphorylated and to bind with various affinity and specificity to proteins.



Relative amounts of phosphoinositides

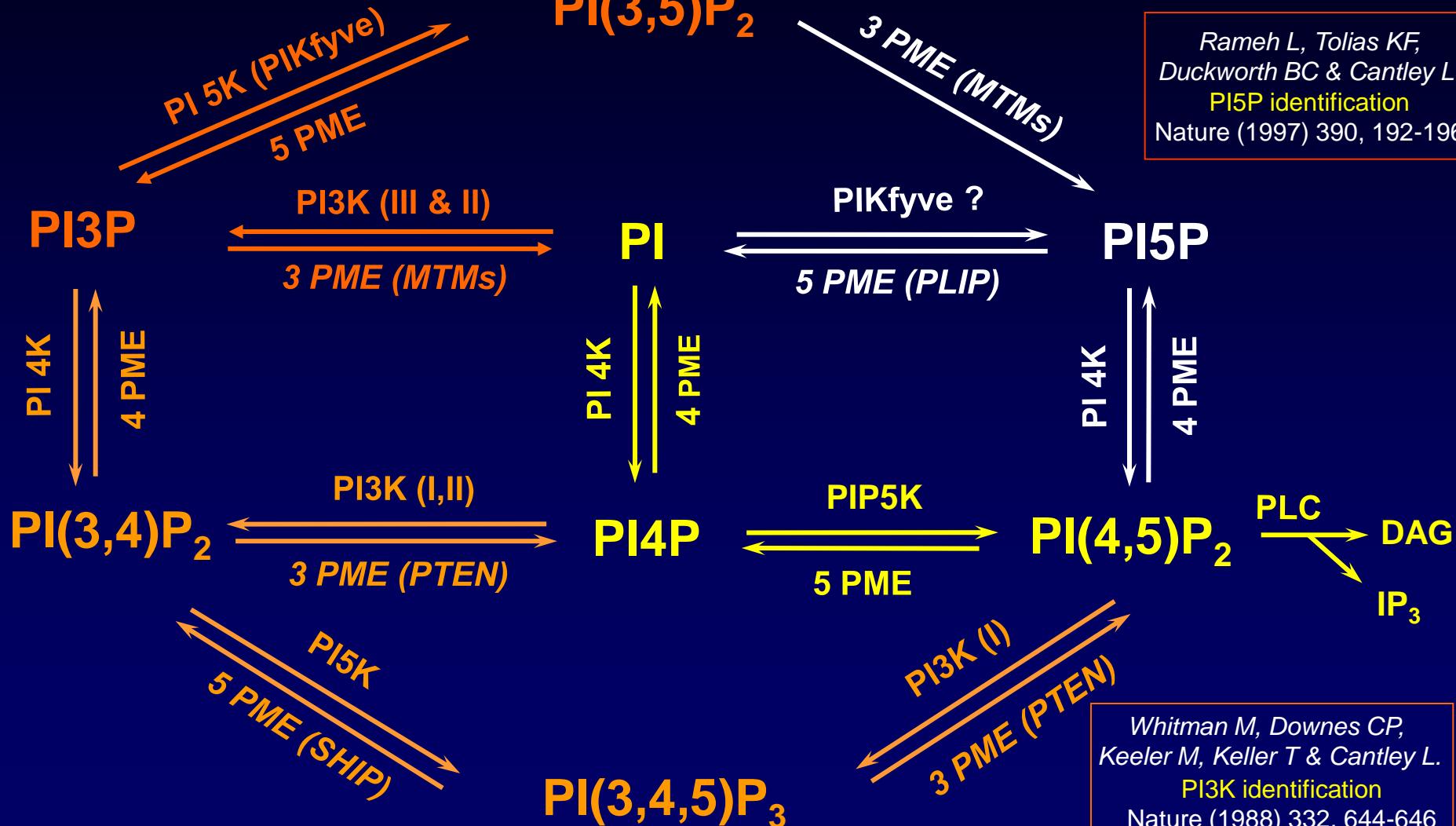


The PI cycle in the seventies/eighties



Various pathways of phosphoinositide synthesis and interconversions

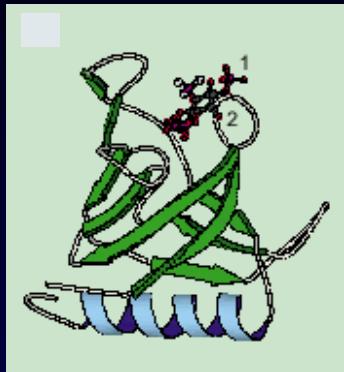
Dove et al. PI(3,5)P₂
pathway identification
Nature (1997) 390, 187-192



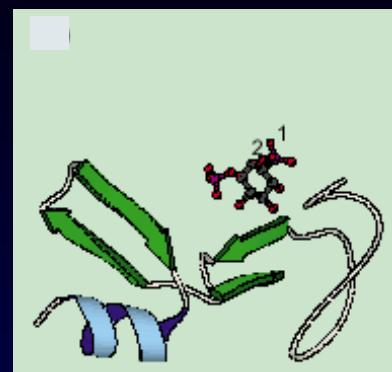
Rameh L, Tolias KF,
Duckworth BC & Cantley L
PI5P identification
Nature (1997) 390, 192-196

Whitman M, Downes CP,
Keeler M, Keller T & Cantley L.
PI3K identification
Nature (1988) 332, 644-646

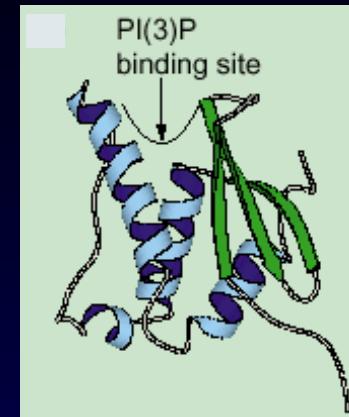
Phosphoinositide binding domains



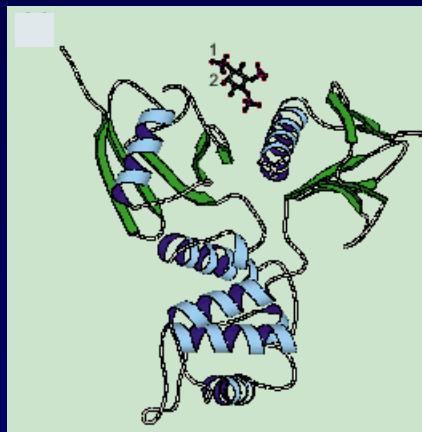
PIP3-binding **PH** domain
from Grp1



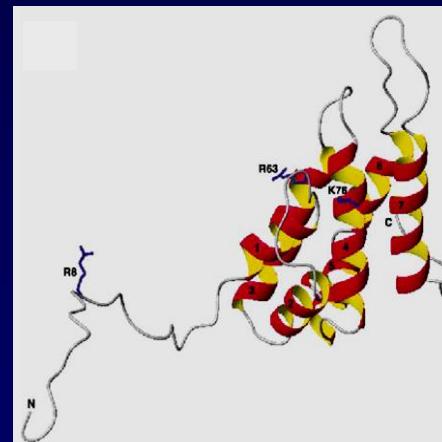
PI(3)P-binding **FYVE** domain
from EEA1



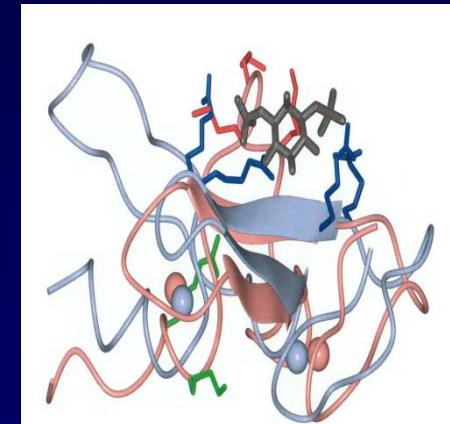
PI(3)P-binding **PX** domain
from p47phox



PIP2-binding **FERM** domain
from radixin

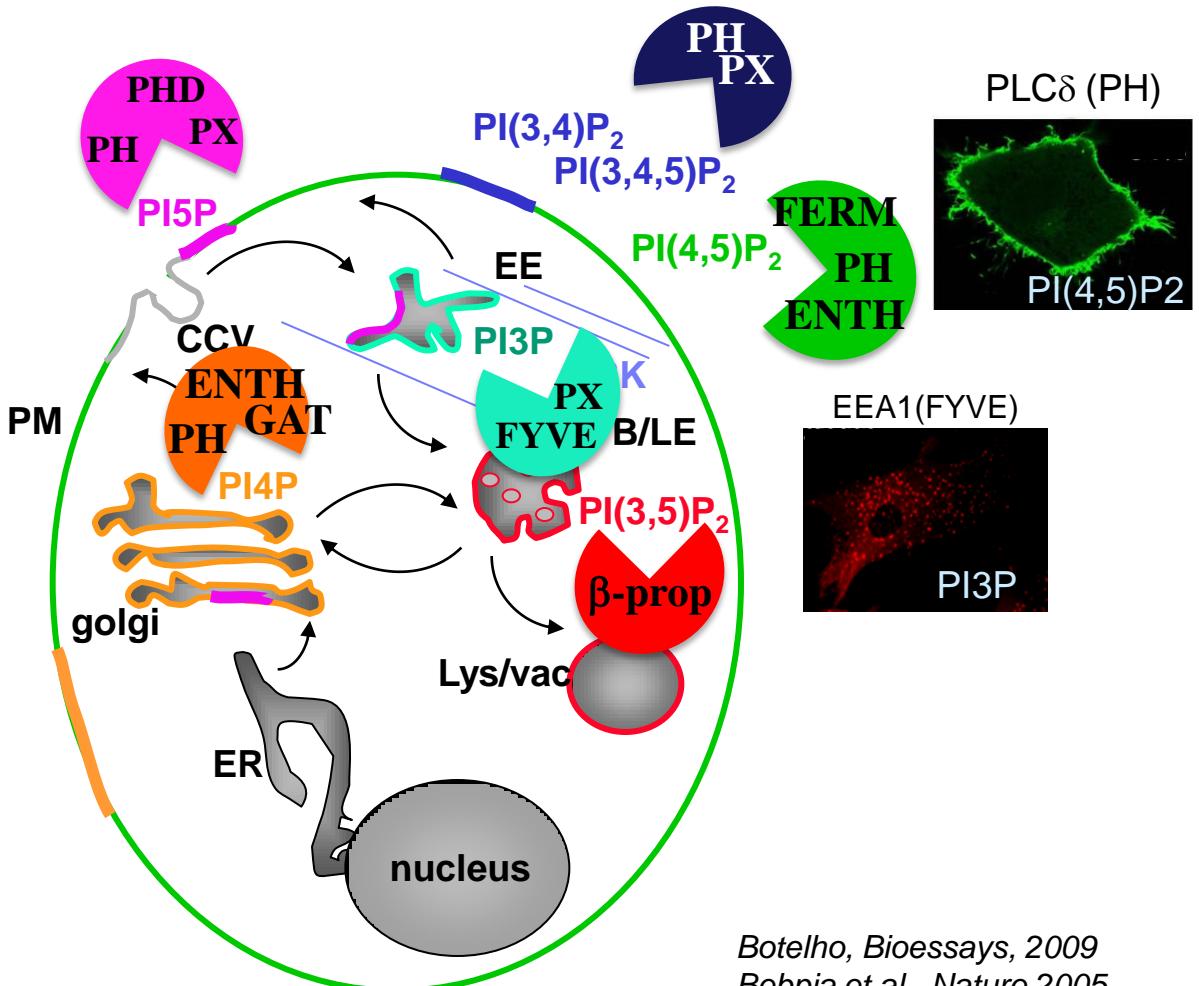


PIP2-binding **ENTH** domain
from epsin



PI5P-binding domain
PHD from ING2

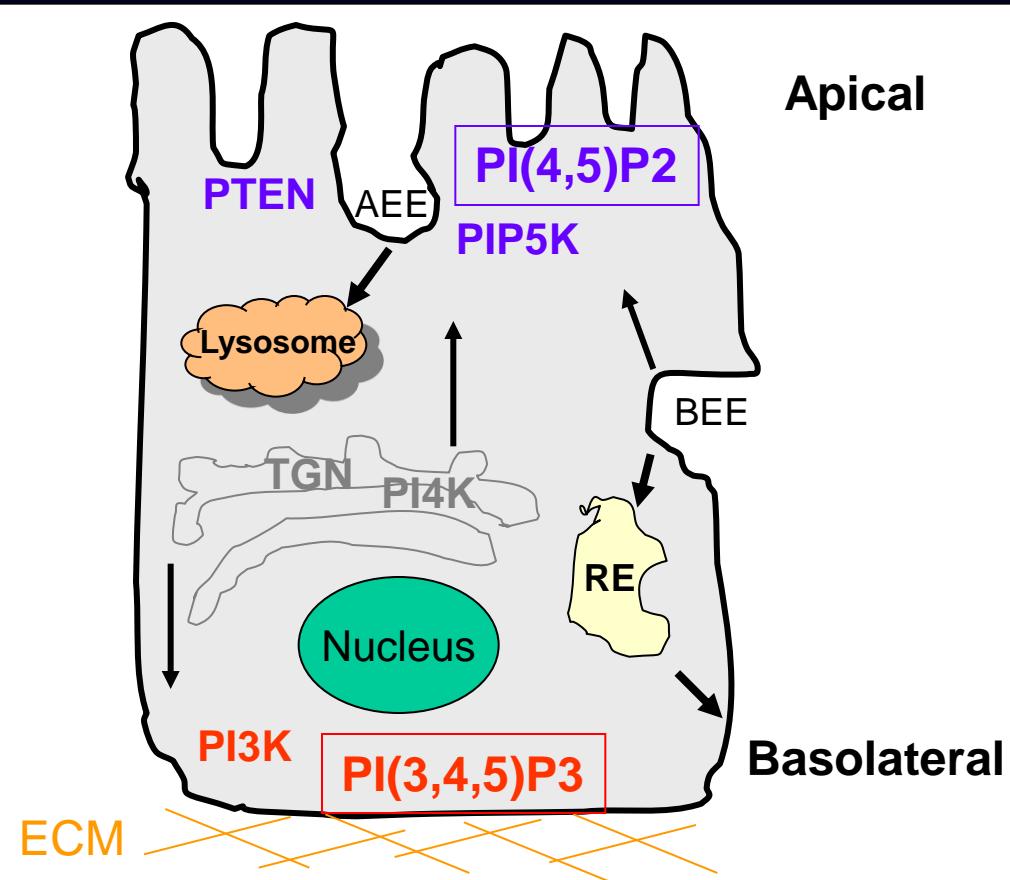
Phosphoinositides define organelle identity ?



Botelho, Bioessays, 2009
Bebbia et al., Nature 2005
Carlton & Cullen, Trends Cell Biol 2005
Balla & Varnai, Curr Protoc Cell Biol 2009

Phosphoinositides in the dynamics of cell organization and polarity

Epithelial cell polarity



Migrating cells :

- PI(3,4,5)P₃ at the leading edge

Dividing cells :

- PI(3,4,5)P₃ at the midsection of the cortex to properly orientate the spindle
- PI3P at the midbody during cytokinesis to recruit cytokinesis regulatory machinery
- PI(4,5)P₂ at the mitotic cortex as a spatial regulator of its stability



The regulation and localization of PI-kinases and -phosphatases is critical to ensure adequate cell response to environmental cues.

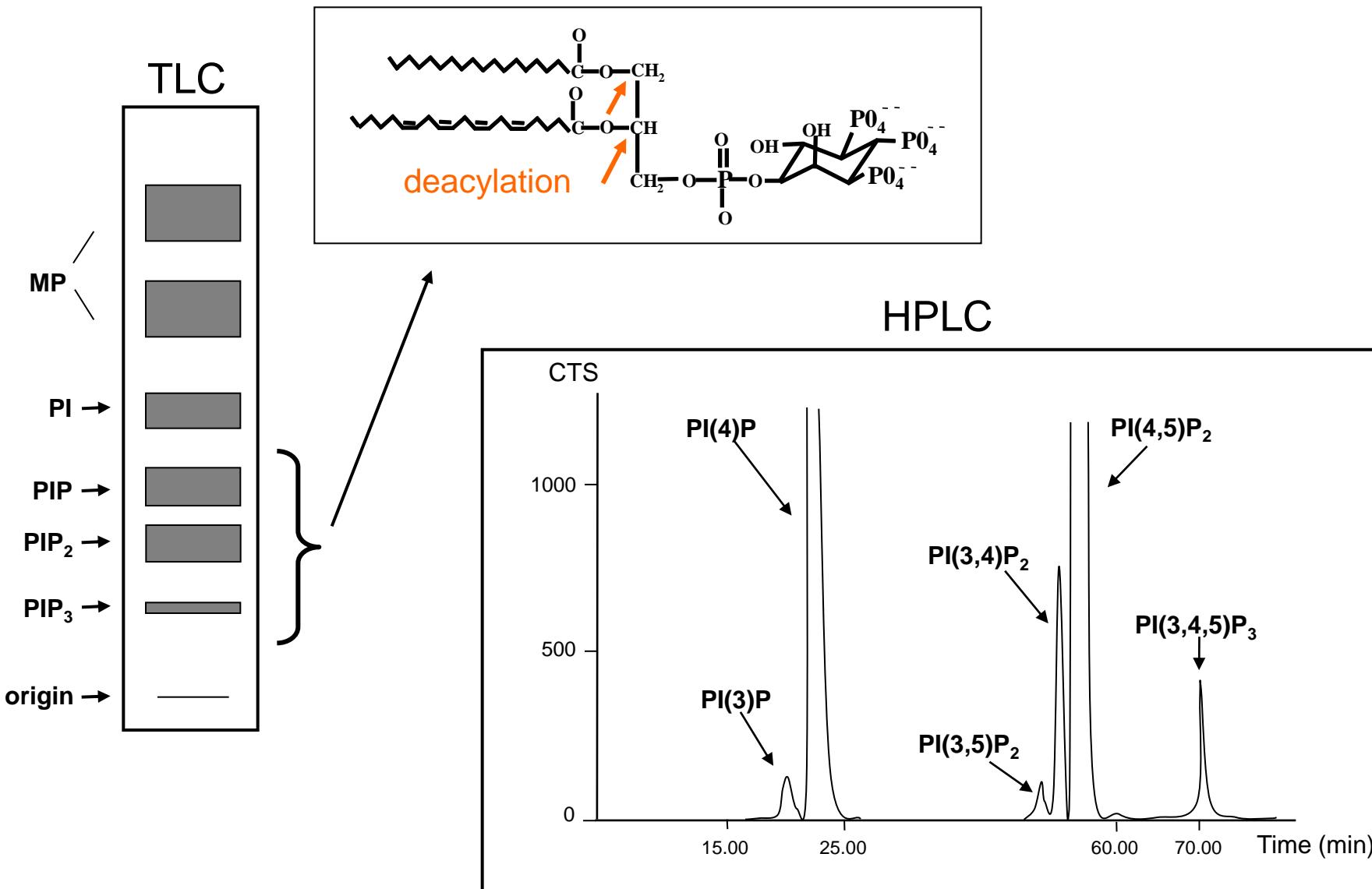
Di Paolo & Camilli, Nature Rev 2006

Sasaki et al., Progress Lipid Res 2009

Gassama & Payrastre, Int Rev Cell Mol Biol 2009

Analysis of phosphoinositides: a specialized lipid biochemistry

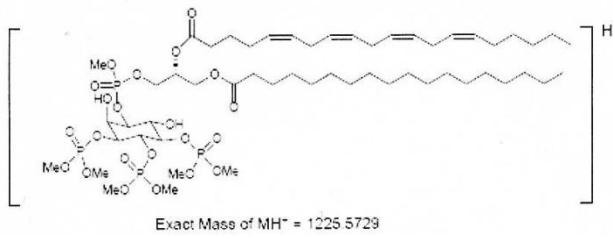
→ Isotopic labelling (^3H -inositol or ^{32}P) followed by TLC and HPLC techniques :



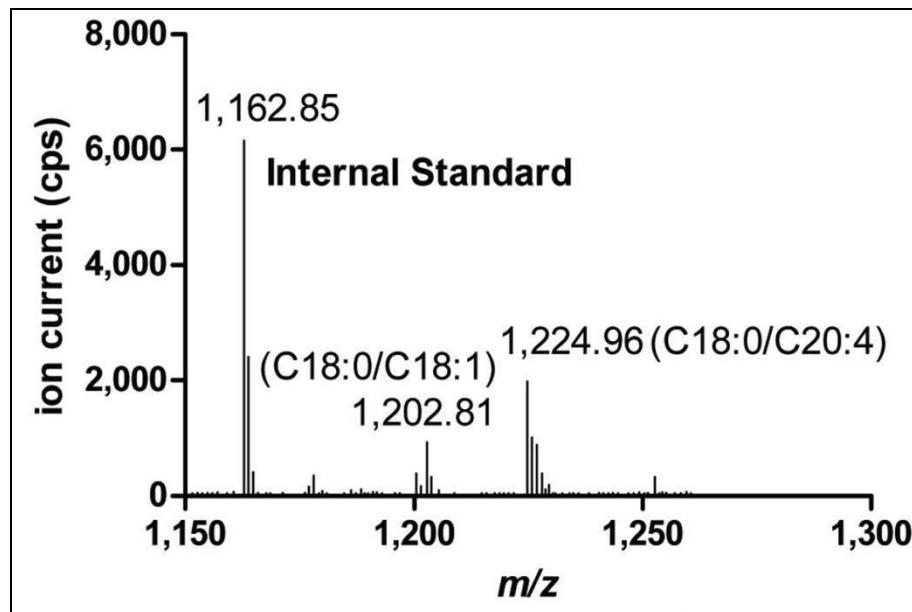
Analysis of phosphoinositides : towards mass spectrometry methods

→ Chemical derivation (phosphate methylation with TMS-diazomethane) coupled to HPLC-MS techniques :

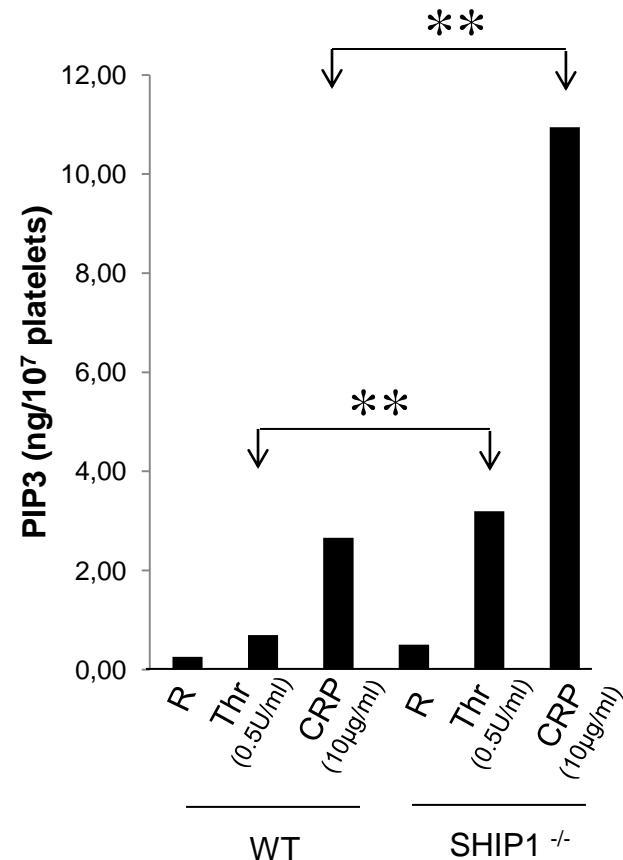
Esterified PtdIns(3,4,5)P₃



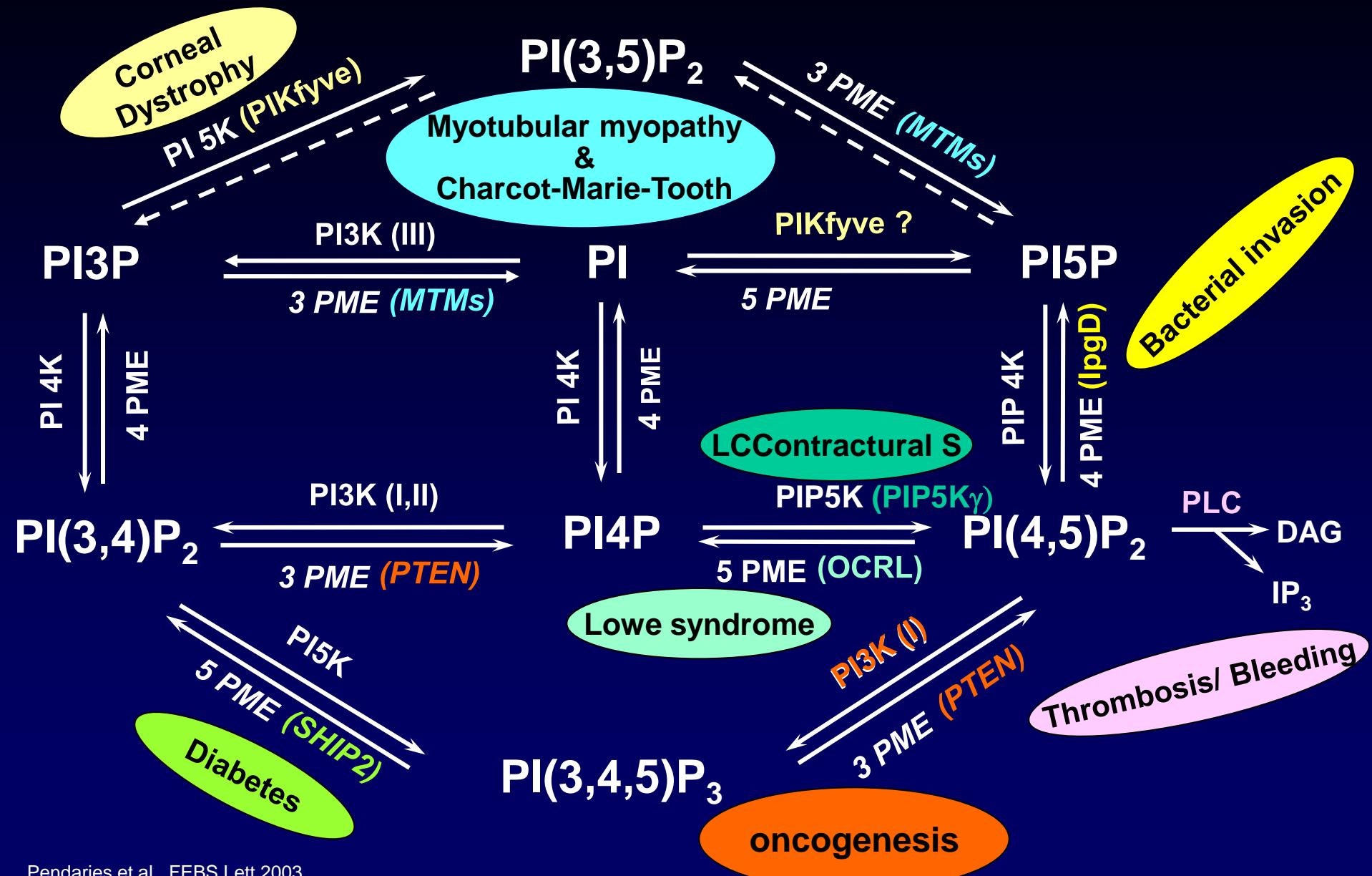
PIP3 molecular species



PIP3 level in WT versus SHIP1 ^{-/-} platelets:



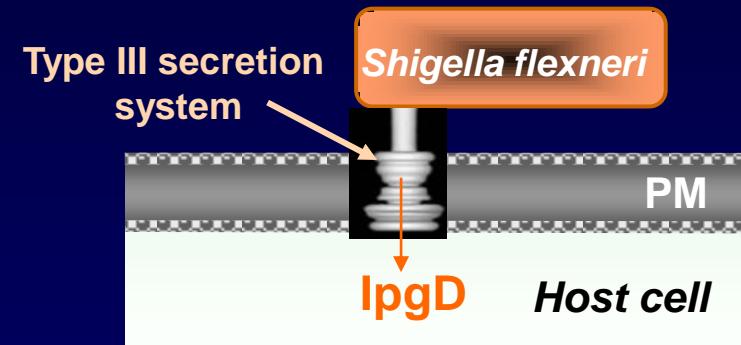
Phosphoinositide metabolism and human diseases



The *Shigella flexneri* effector IpgD is a PI-phosphatase

The *Shigella flexneri* effector IpgD has a motif related to the active site of mammalian phosphoinositide phosphatases

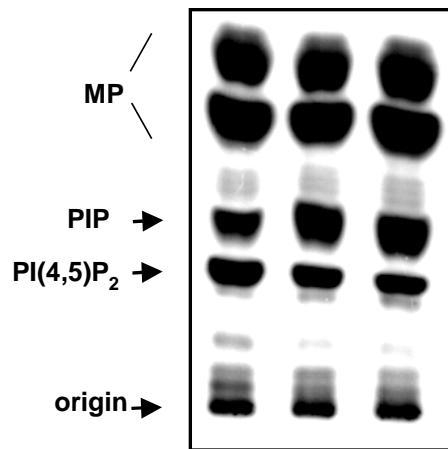
IpgD	PCWNCKSGKD RTGMQDAEIKREIIRK
PTEN	AAIH CAGKGRTGVMICAYLLHRGKF
MTM1	VLV HCSDGWDRTAQLTSLAML-M-LD
MTMR3	VLV HCSDGWDRTPQIVVALAKL-L-LD



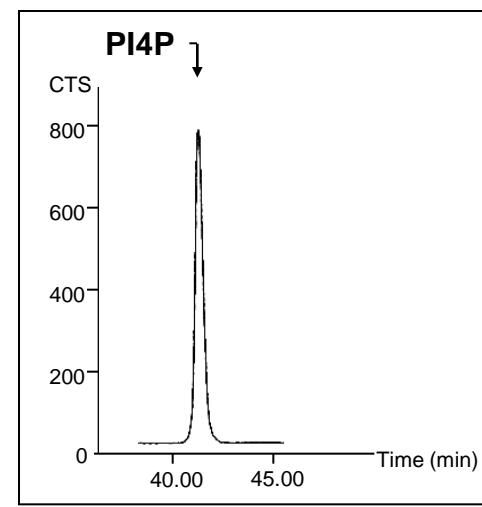
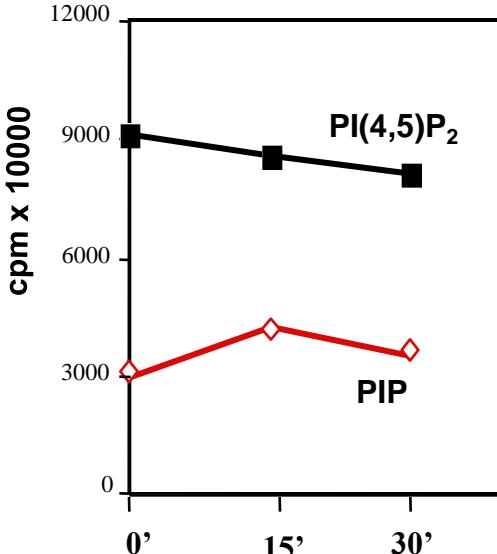
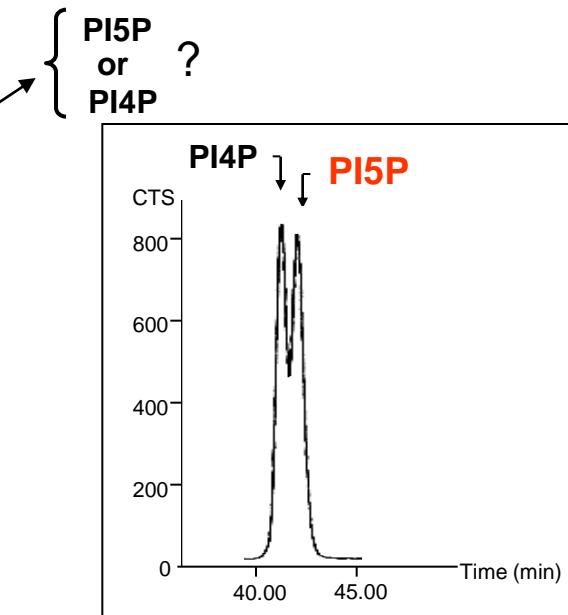
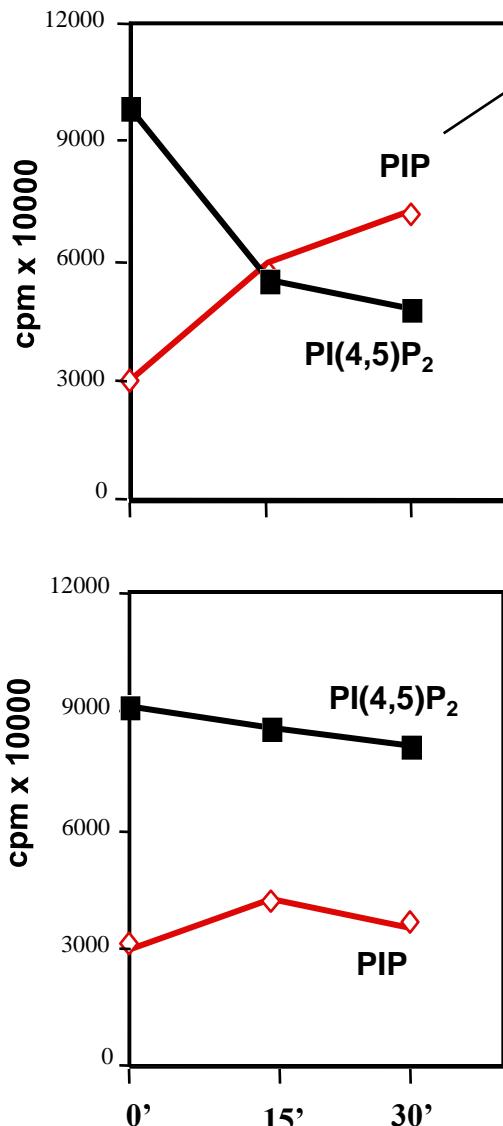
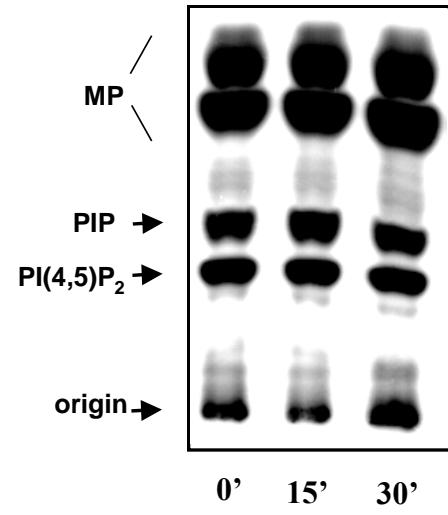
→ The *IpgDC438S* is an inactive phosphatase

IpgD-dependent PI(4,5)P₂ hydrolysis in HeLa cells infected with *Shigella flexneri*

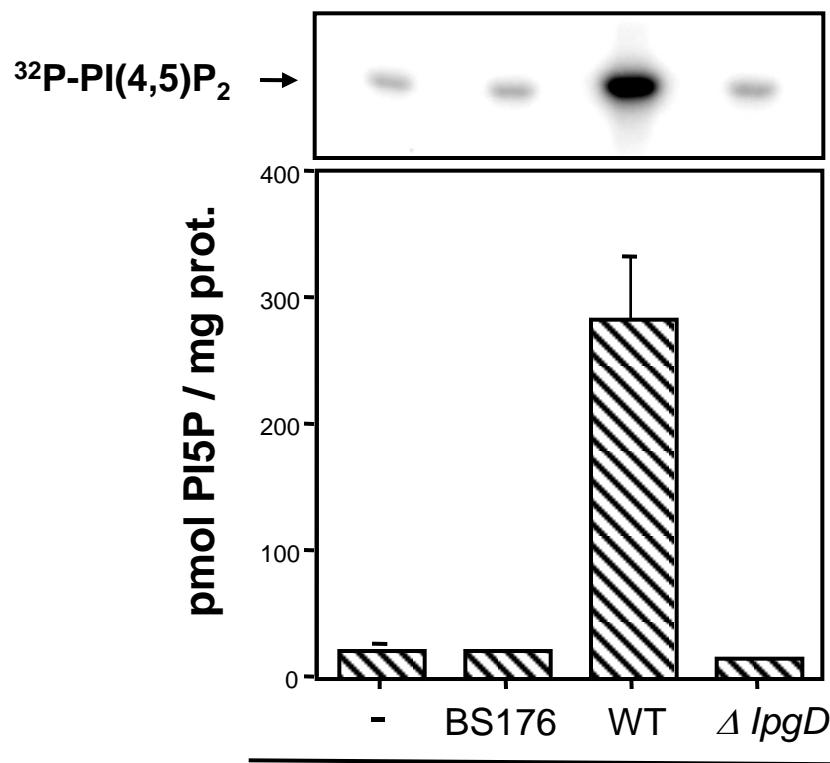
WT



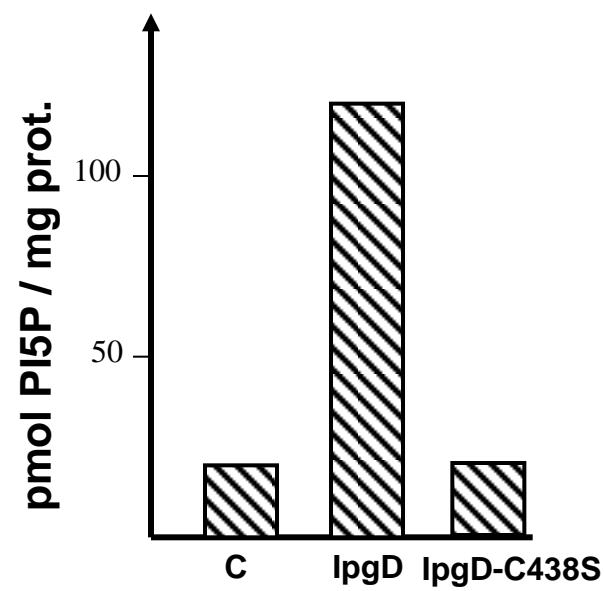
Δ IpgD



The *Shigella* effector IpgD is sufficient to increase PI5P levels in host cells



HeLa cells infected with wild type *shigella* and mutants



Expression of GFP-IpgD
in HeLa cells

PI5P is produced in host cells at the entry site of *S. flexneri*

Biot-GST-2XPHD probe



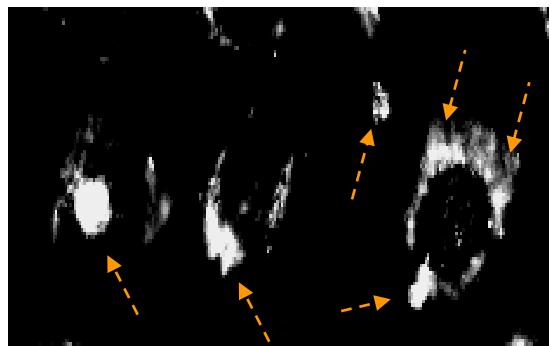
BIOTINE



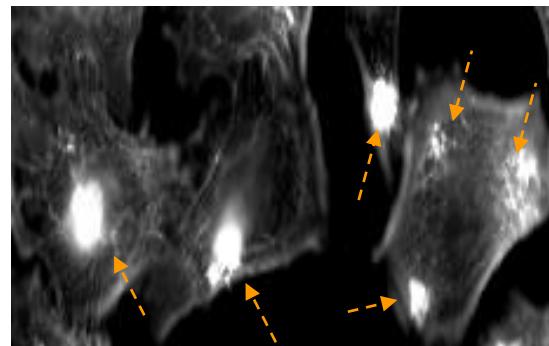
Streptavidin-Alexa594

O. Gozani et al Cell 2003

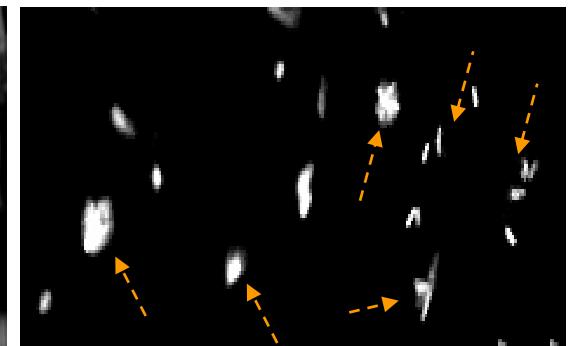
WT 10'



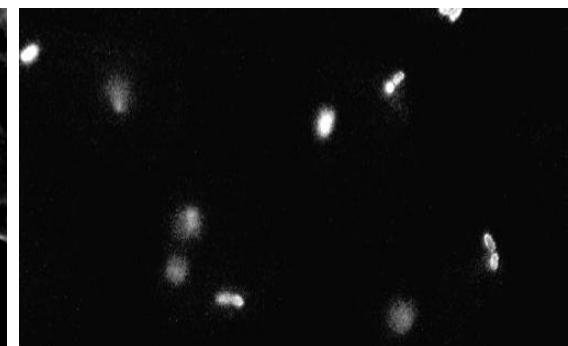
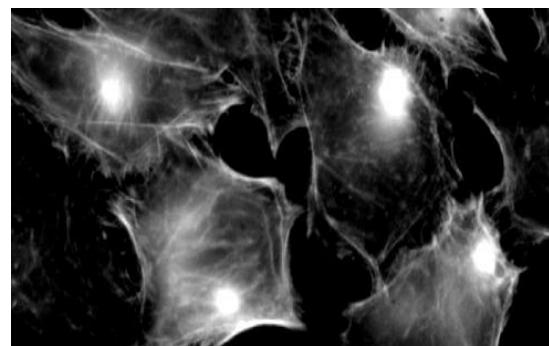
F-Actin
(Phalloidin)



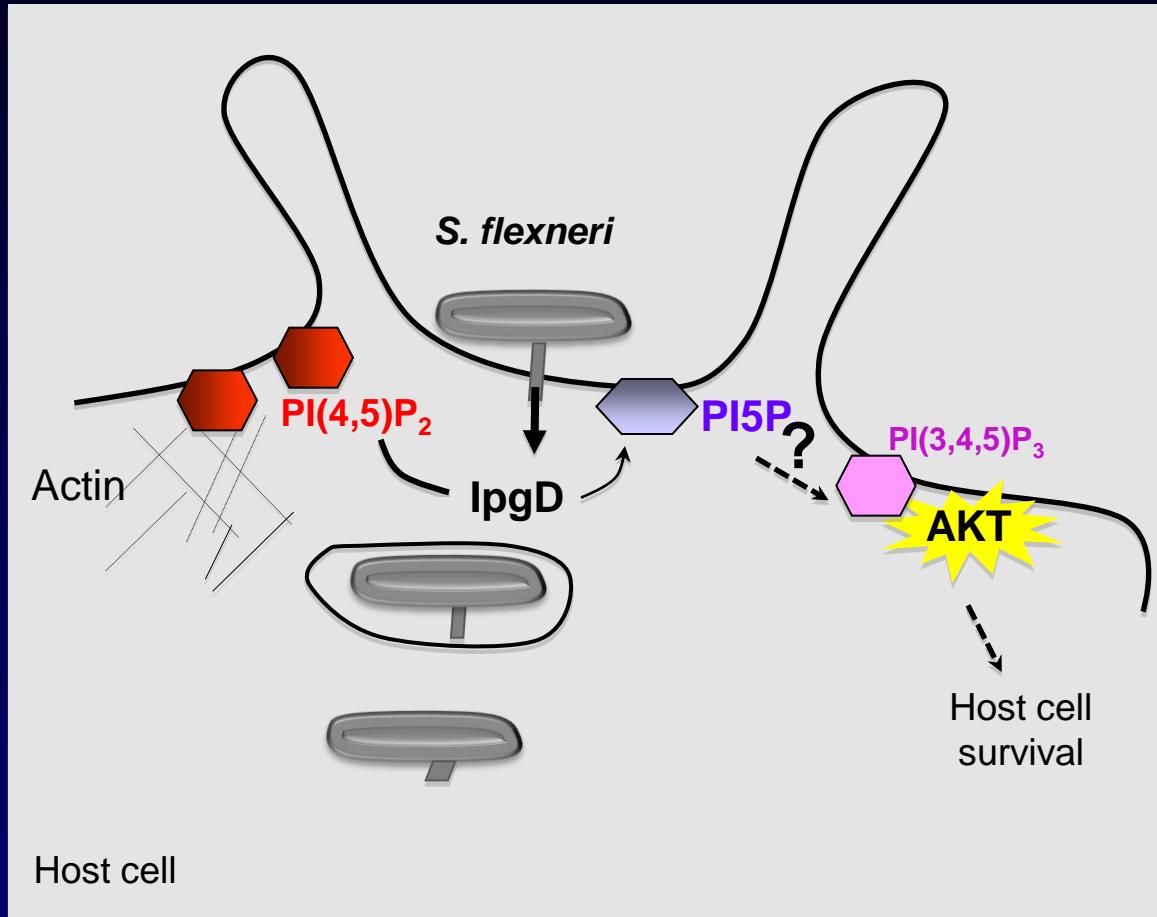
Bacteria
(LPS)



$\Delta ipgD$ 10'



Shigella flexneri injects the PI-phosphatase IpgD in the host cell through its Type III secretion system : a model to study the role of PI5P



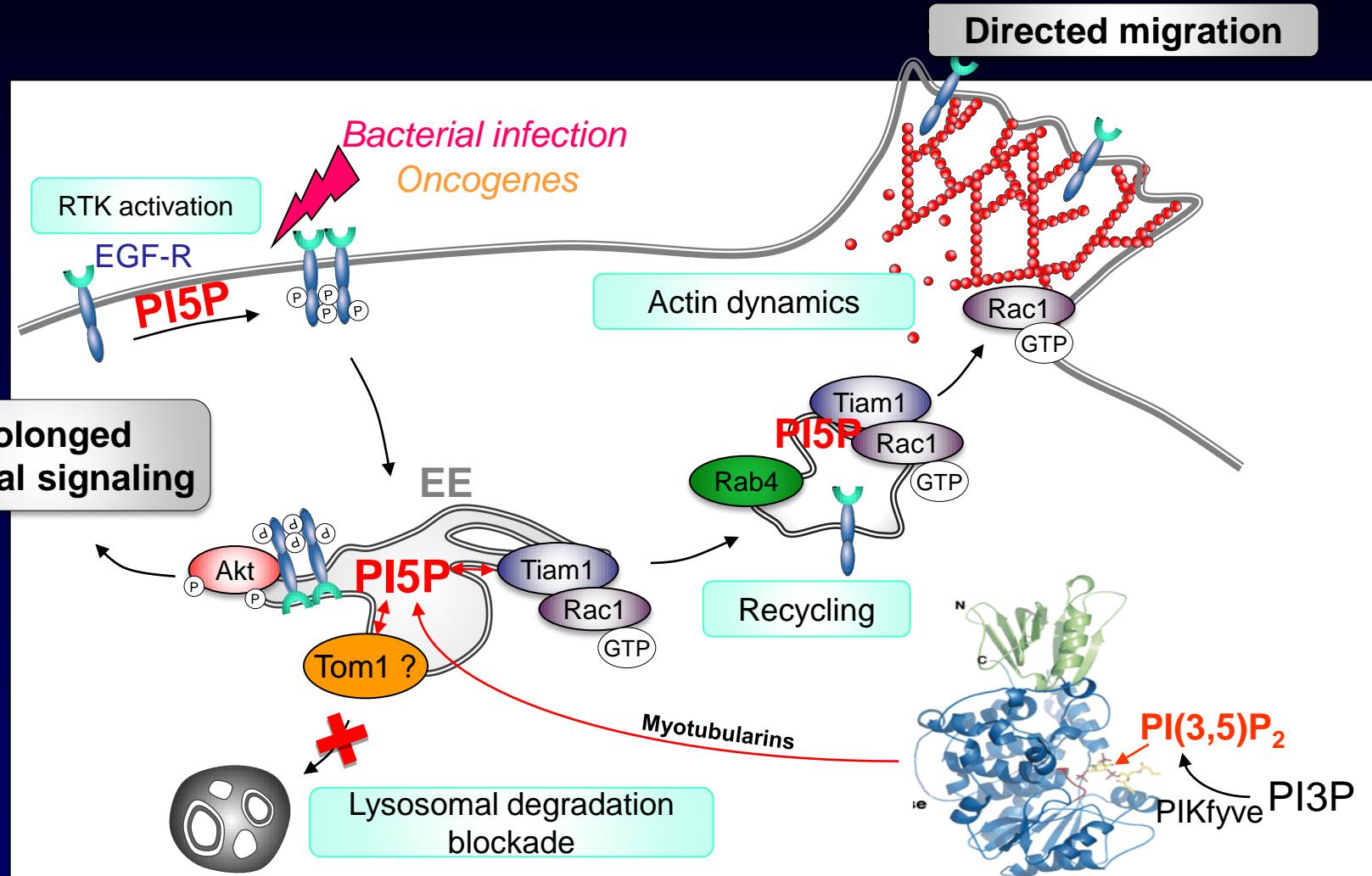
Niebuhr et al EMBO J. 2002

Pendaries et al. EMBO J. 2006

Coronas et al. Biochem Soc Symp 2007

Ramel et al. BBRC 2009

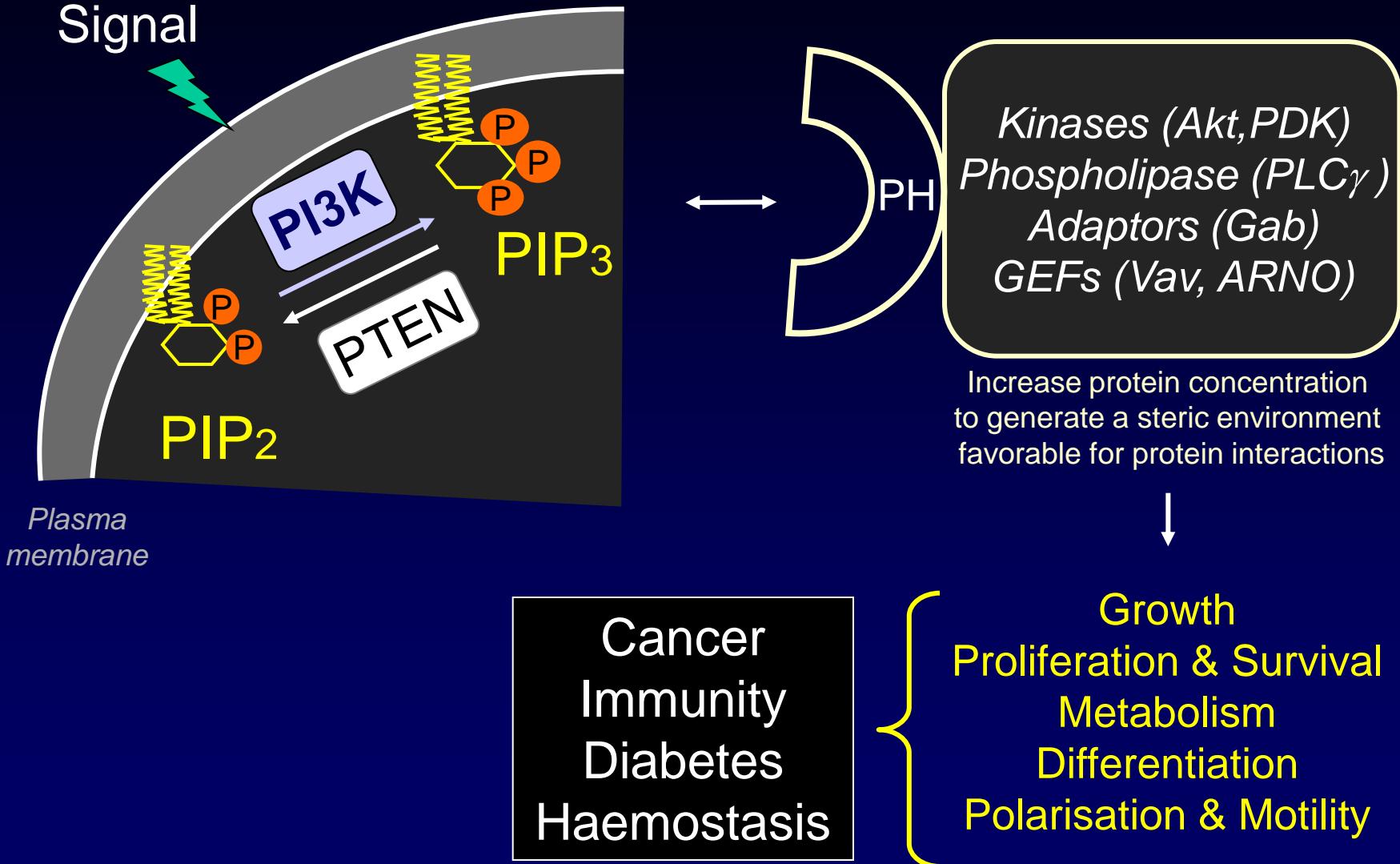
PI5P integrates membrane and cytoskeleton dynamics



Ramel et al, 2011

PI3K β in platelet activation and thrombus growth

A critical role for PI3K and PIP₃ in cell regulation

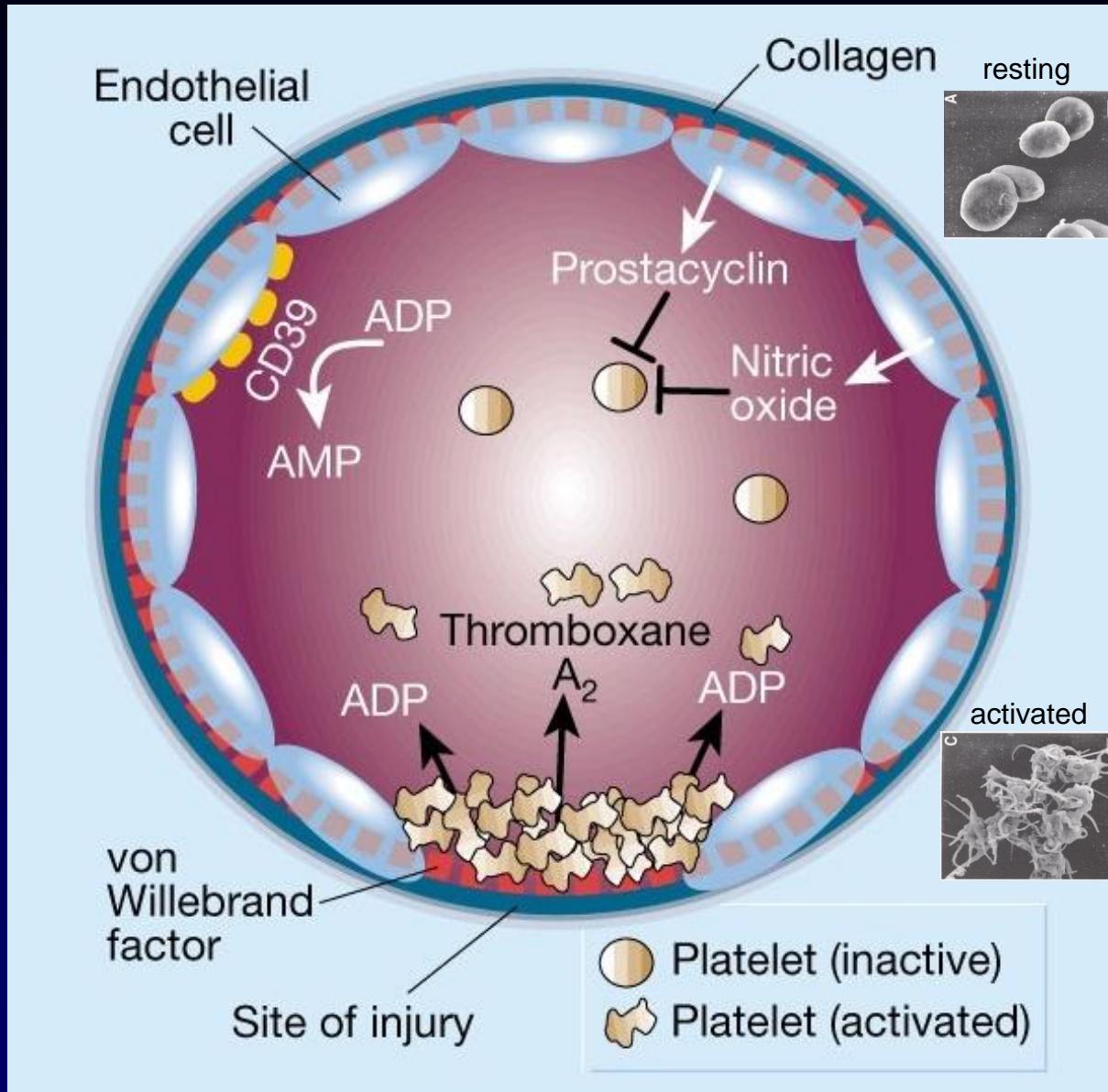


Vanhaesebroeck B. et al., Nature Review 2010

Sasaki et al., Progress Lipid Res 2009

Hirsch E. et al., Trends Biochem Sci 2009

The key role of platelets in haemostasis and thrombosis



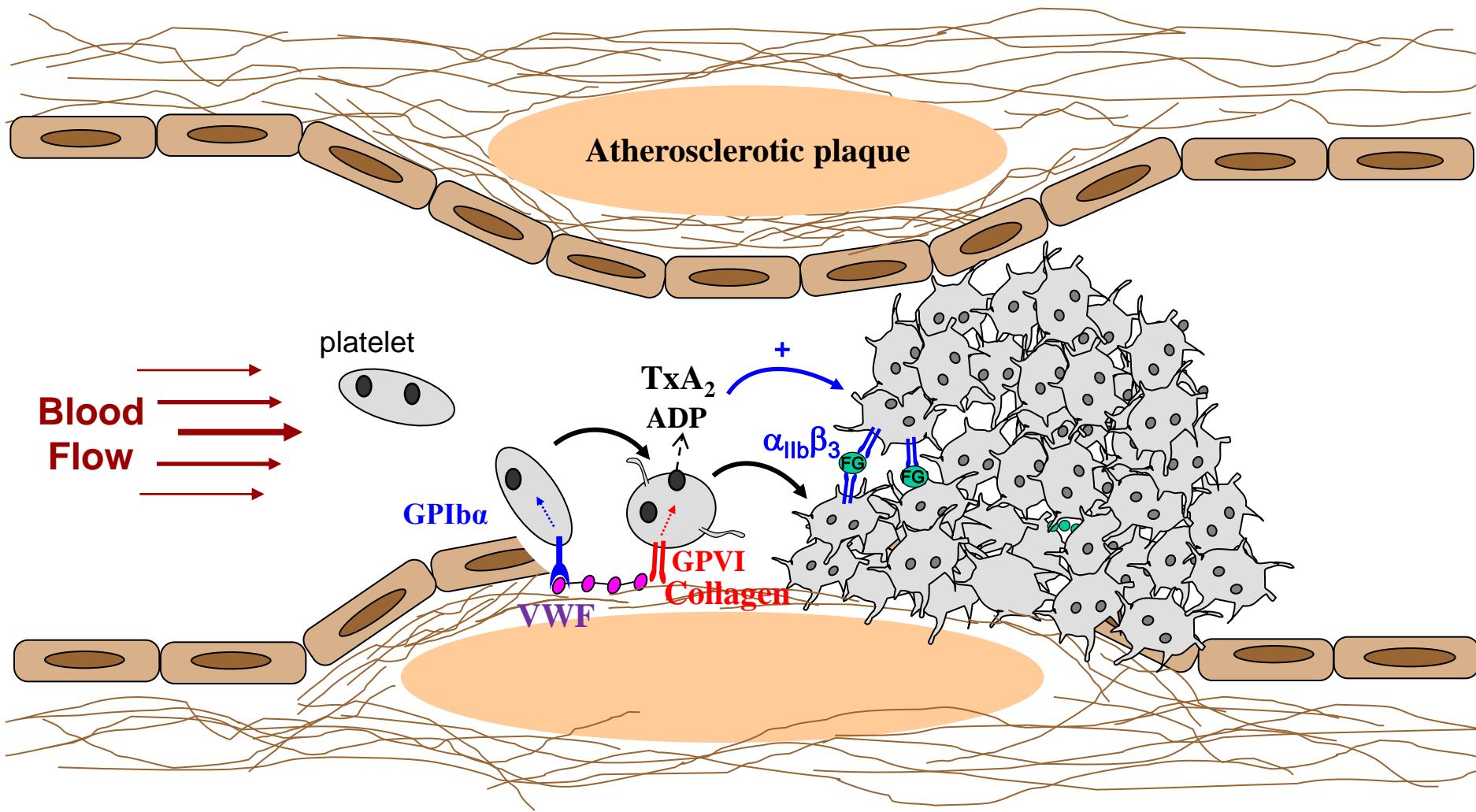
↑ THROMBOSIS
↓ BLEEDING

Interactions with blood cells and endothelial cells, secretion of cytokines, growth factors and matrix proteins

- Inflammation
- Atherosclerosis
- Angiogenesis
- Metastasis

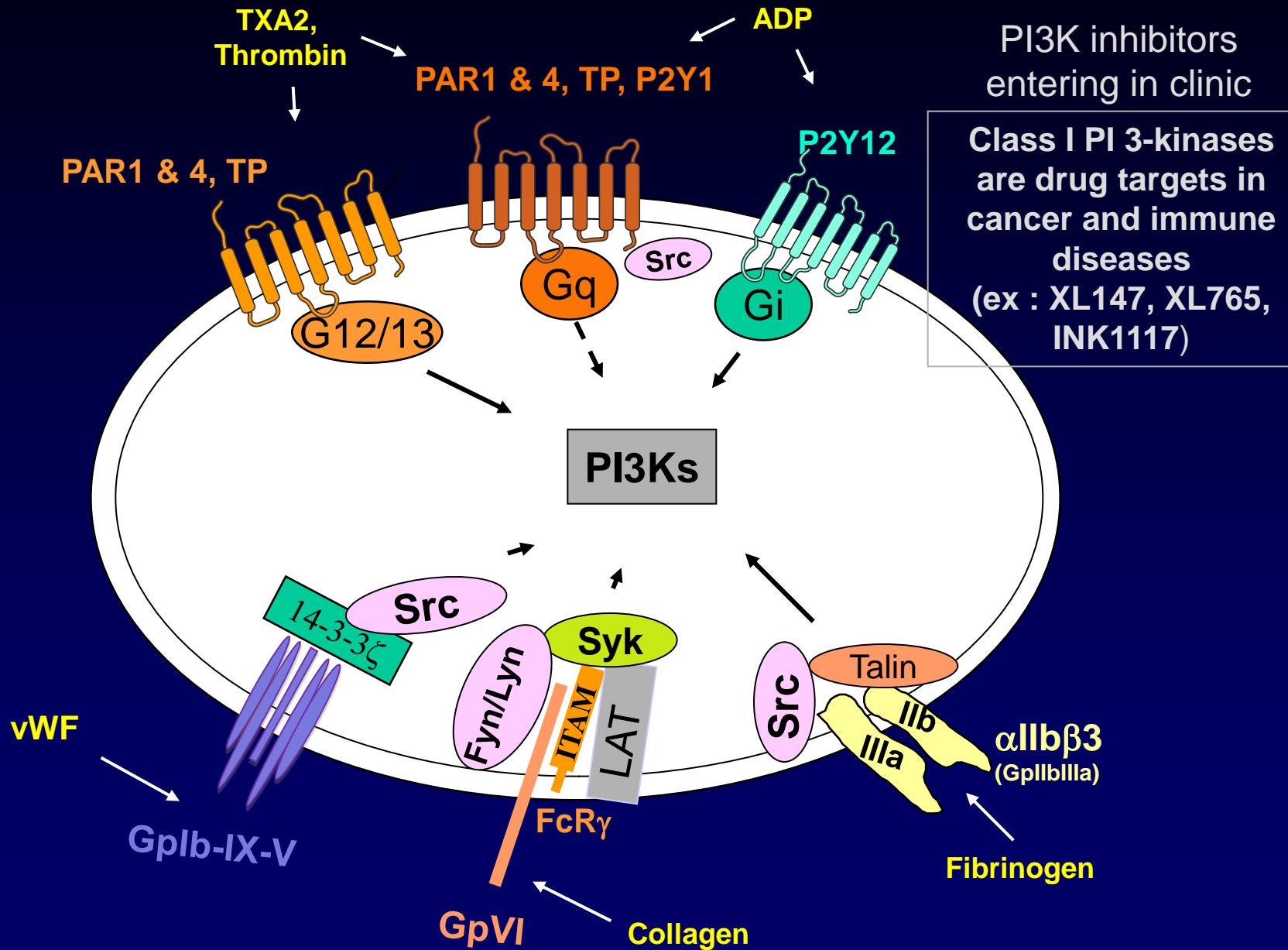


Platelet activation and ischemic vascular events during atherothrombosis

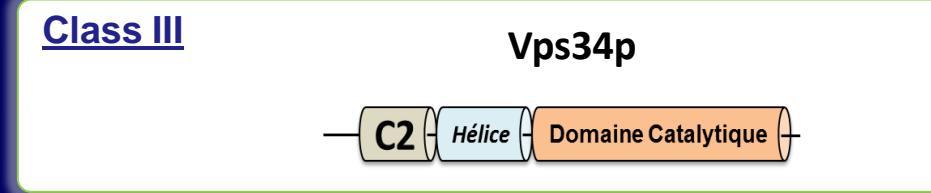
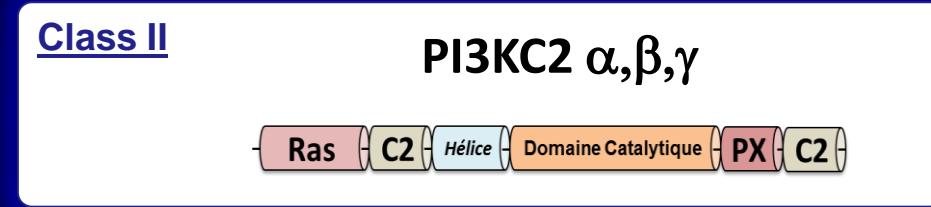
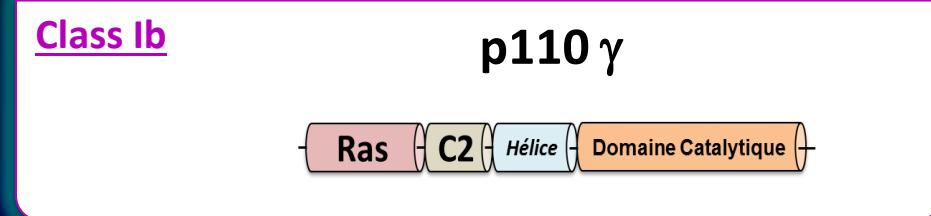
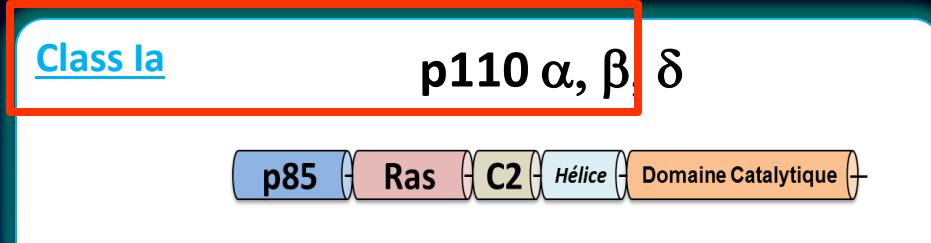


PI3Ks are activated downstream of most activatory human platelet receptors

Soluble agonists



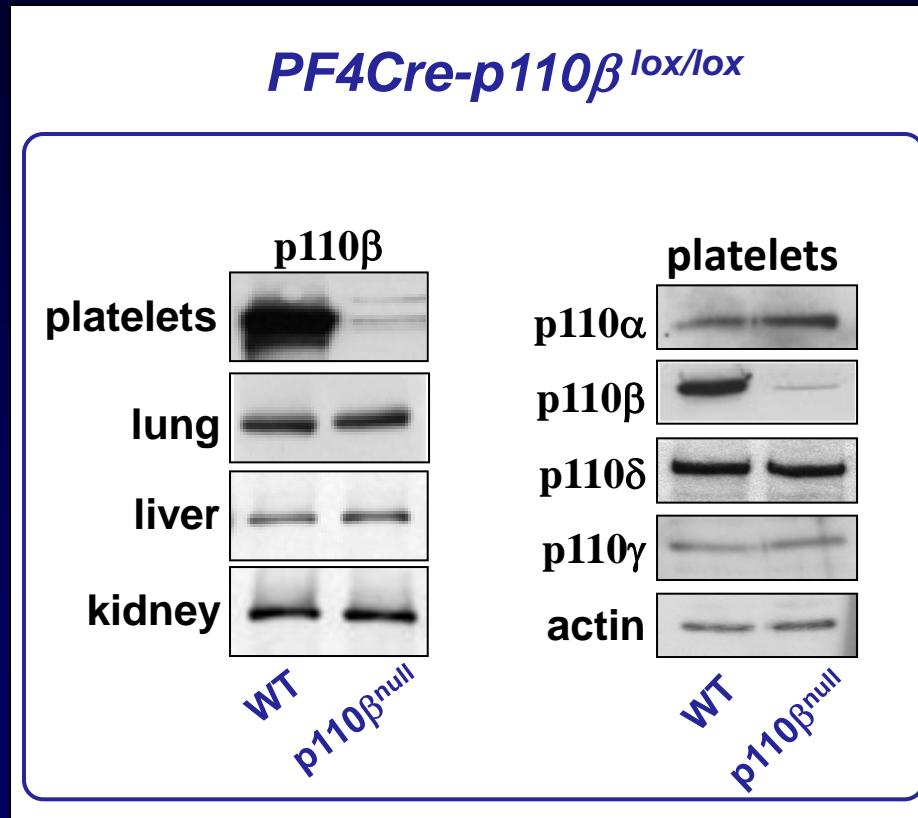
Blood platelets contain all the different PI3K



PF4Cre-p110 $\beta^{lox/lox}$

PF4Cre-p110 $\alpha^{lox/lox}$

Mouse model of PI3K β invalidation specifically in the megakaryocyte/platelet lineage



PI3K β in platelet activation in vitro

- ➡ critical role in GPVI-mediated platelet activation (PLC activation, Ca²⁺ mobilization, PKC activation, PLA₂ activation & TXA₂, 12-HETE, 8-HETE synthesis)
- ➡ not mandatory to induce platelet aggregation in response to thrombin or U46619 stimulation but required for the formation of large platelet aggregates
- ➡ required for $\alpha IIb\beta 3$ -mediated platelet adhesion on fibrinogen under flow conditions and spreading in static conditions, involved in fibrin clot retraction

Jackson et al *Nature Med* 2005

Ragab et al., *Blood* 2007

Gratacap et al. *Blood* 2009

Martin et al., *Blood* 2010

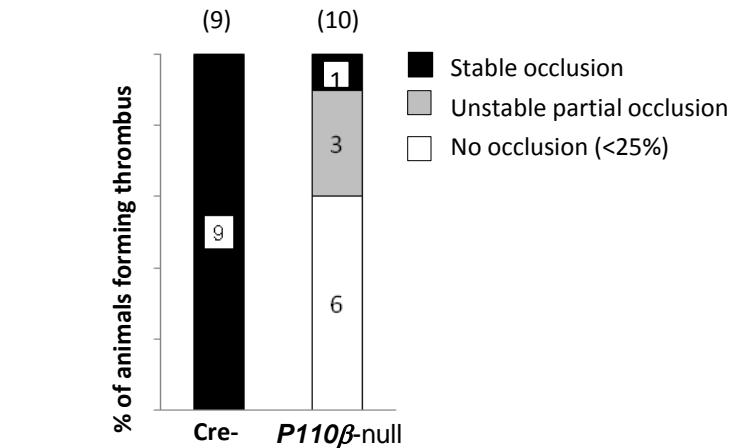
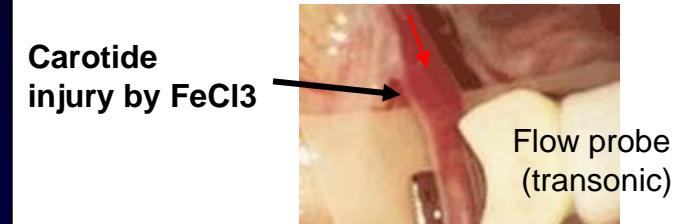
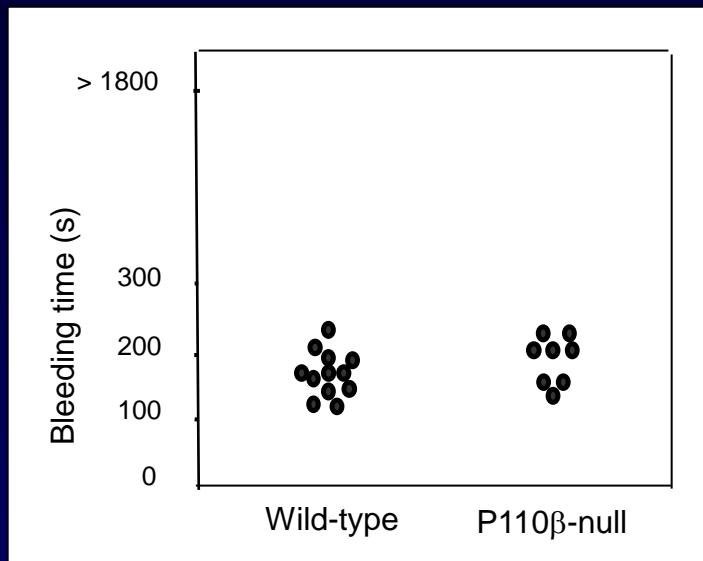
Canobbio et al *Blood* 2009

Role in vivo ?

A role for PI3K β in arterial thrombus formation

Thrombus formation *in vivo*:
(carotid injury and monitoring of blood flow)

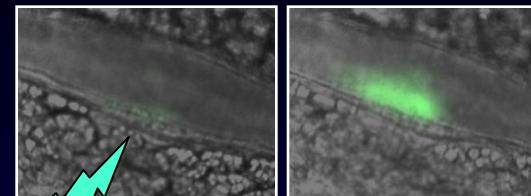
Tail bleeding time :



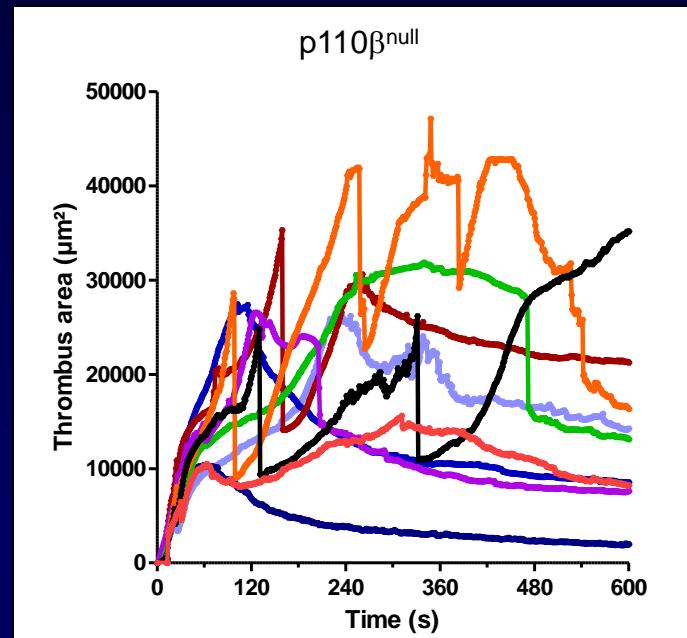
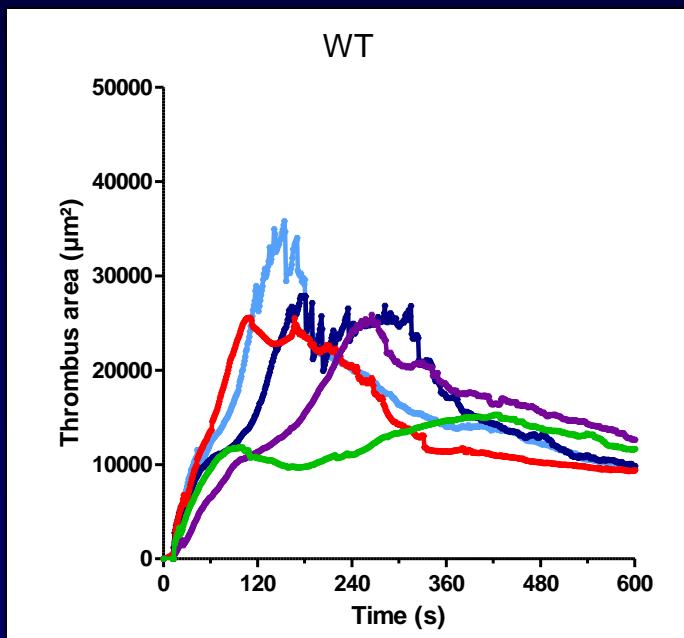
→ PI3K β -null mice have a normal tail bleeding time but are protected against the formation of occlusive thrombus.

PI3K β regulates thrombus growth and stability under high shear rate

Laser injury of
mesenteric arteriole
and intravital microscopy :

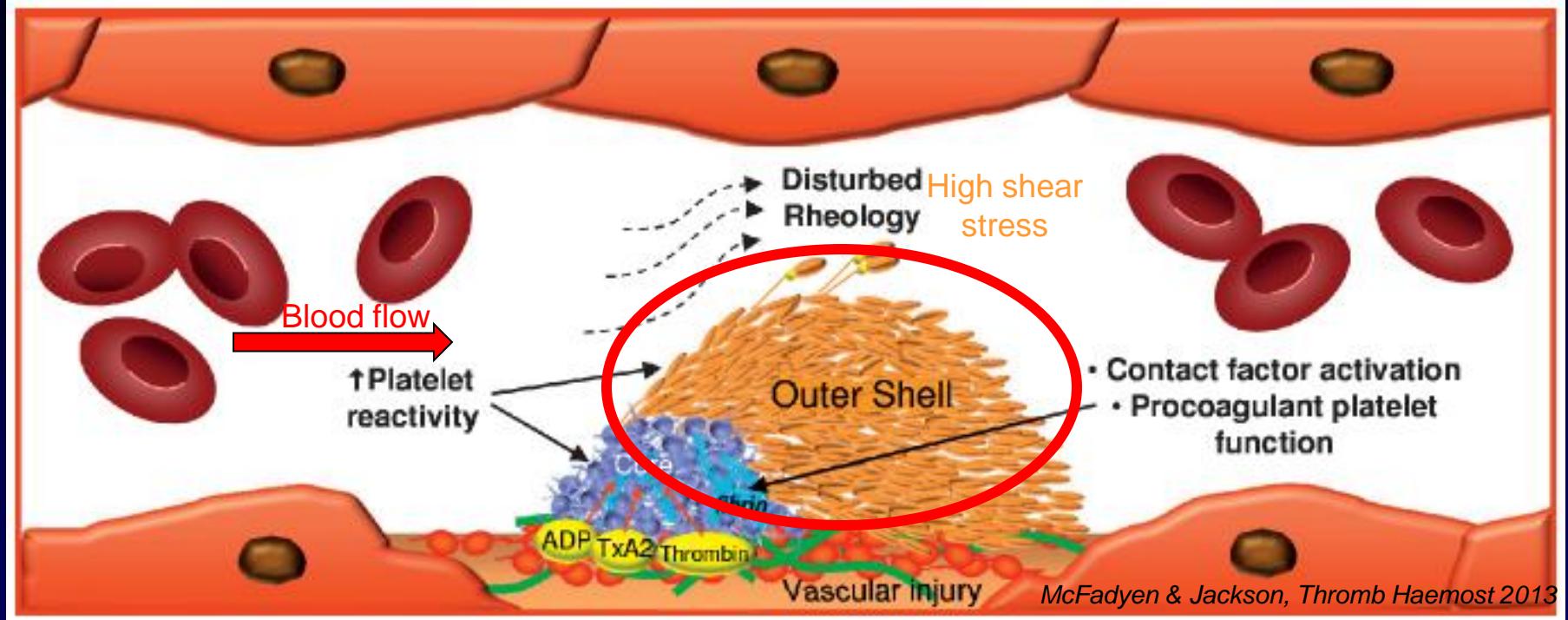


Laser

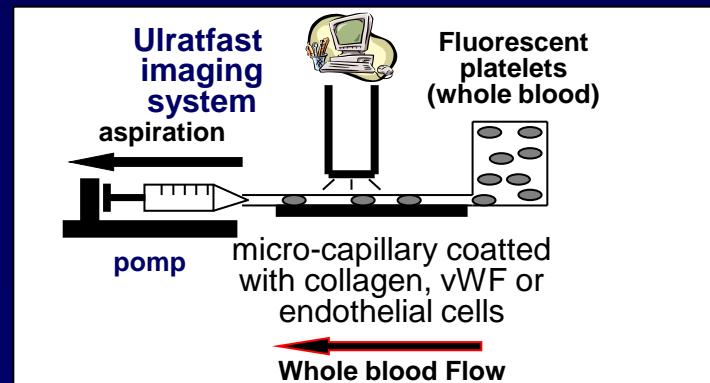


PI3K β plays a key role in thrombus stability

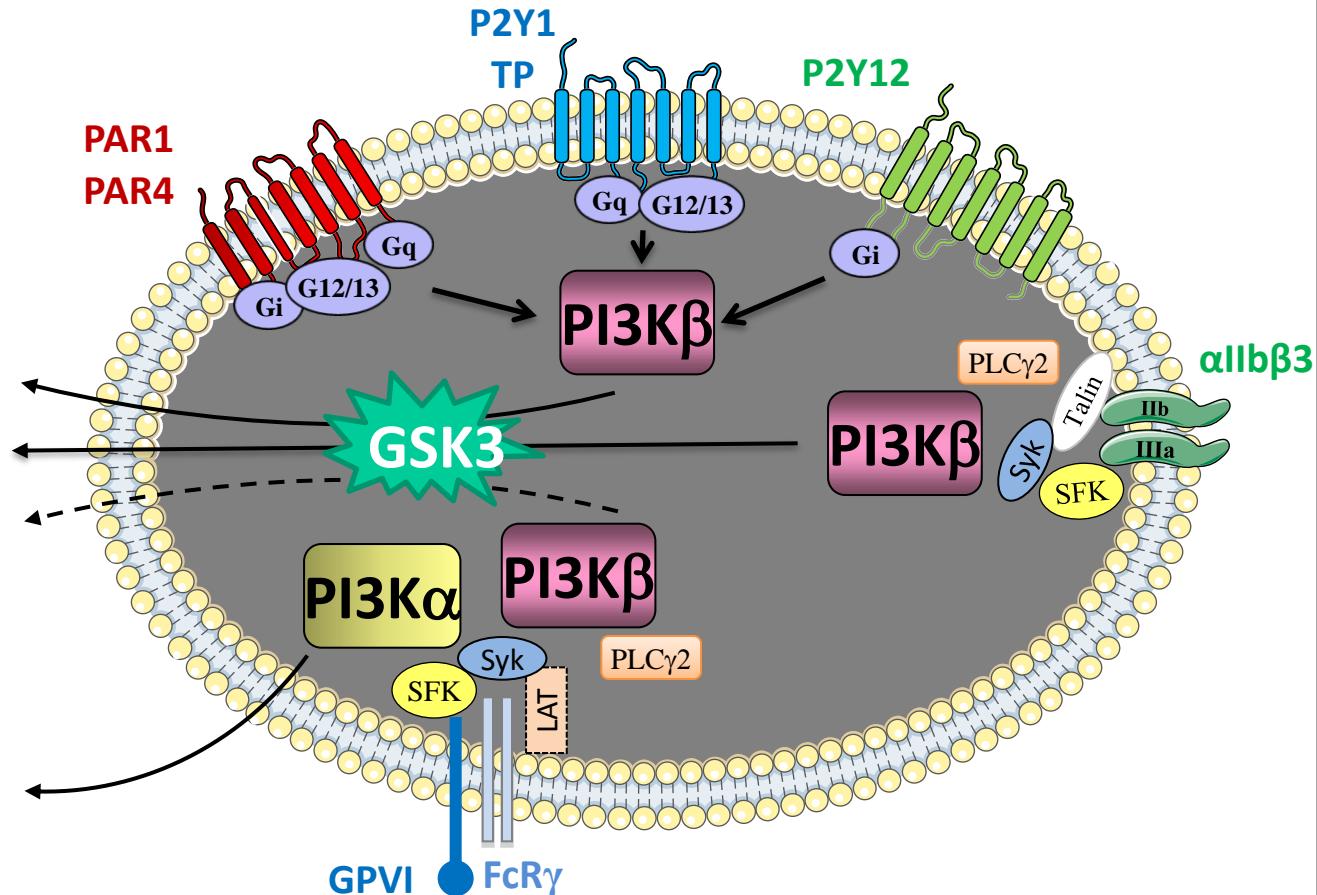
Thrombus growth and stability is a highly dynamic process



Study of platelet adhesive interactions
and thrombus growth in whole blood
under flow conditions



PI3K α and PI3K β have distinct and important roles in platelet activation and thrombus stability



“Platelet production and function, signaling and phosphoinositides ”

Inserm U563, Toulouse, France

B. Payastre
 F. Gaits-Iacovoni
 H. Tronchère
 M.P. Gratacap
 A.D. Terrisse
 G. Chicanne
 A. Ragab
 J.M. Xuereb

S. Severin
J. Viaud
 F. Boal
 P.A. Laurent
 A. Antkowiak
 (D. Ramel & F. Lagarigue)



Collaborations :

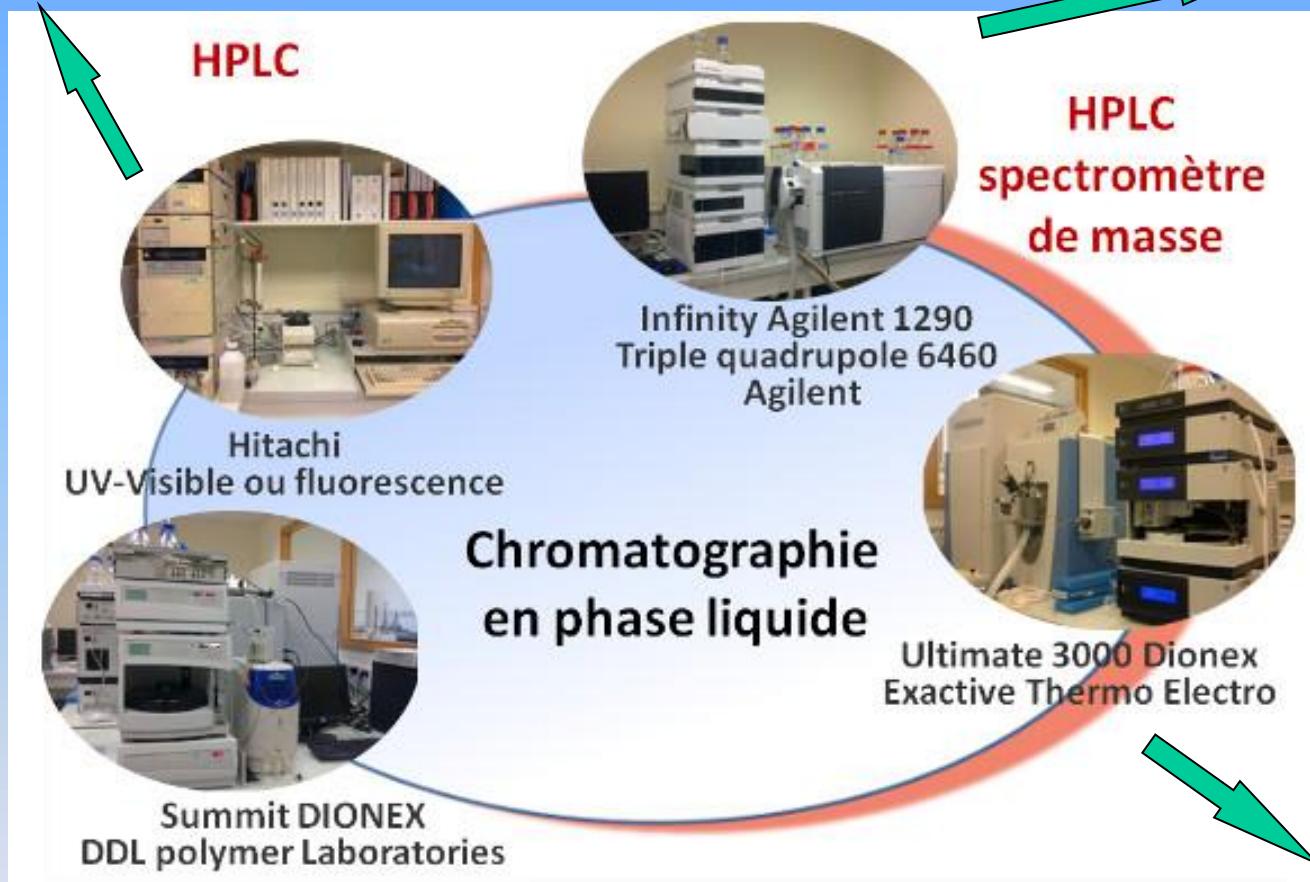
*B. Van Haesebroeck
 C. Gachet
 P. Sansonetti*



Animal, lipidomic and Cell Imaging Facilities

Instruments analytiques et molécules analysées

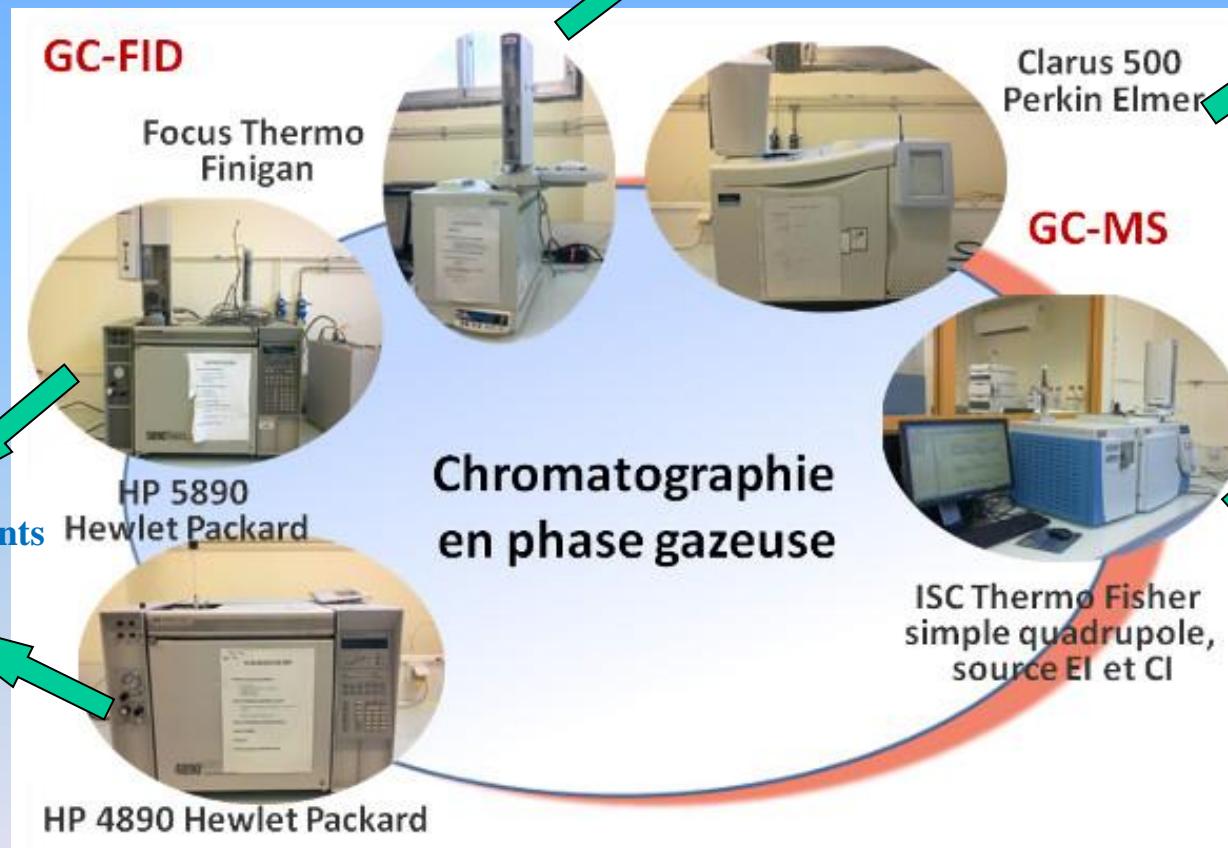
Lipoprotéines



Acides biliaires (bile)

- Eicosanoides
- Phospholipides
- Céramides,
Sphingomyéline
- Stérol C4
- PIP
- Sphingosine-
Phosphate*
- Isoprostanes*
- LPA, PA, LPC*
- Sphinganine,*
sphingosine
- Céramides
- Sphingomyéline
- Ganglioside,*
GluCer, GalCer

Instruments analytiques et molécules analysées



MetaToul-Lipidomique



✓ Le personnel du plateau



**Justine BERTRAND
MICHEL**
IR, responsable plateau



Véronique ROQUES
Technicienne UPS



Pauline
LE FAOUDER
CDD IR



Aude
DUPUY
CDD IE



Fabien
RIOLS
CDD IE

✓ Les membres du conseil scientifique

Bernard Payrastre (Président), Xavier Collet, Thierry Levade, Marc Poirot, Hervé Guillou, Nicolas Cénac, Joost Schanstra, Nathalie Auge, François Tercé, Jean Sébastien Saulnier-Blache

*Plateau de lipidomique MétaToul
I2MC, Toulouse (<http://www.i2mc.inserm.fr>)*

